



## Section 23:

# PIMS International Space Station Operations and Data Access

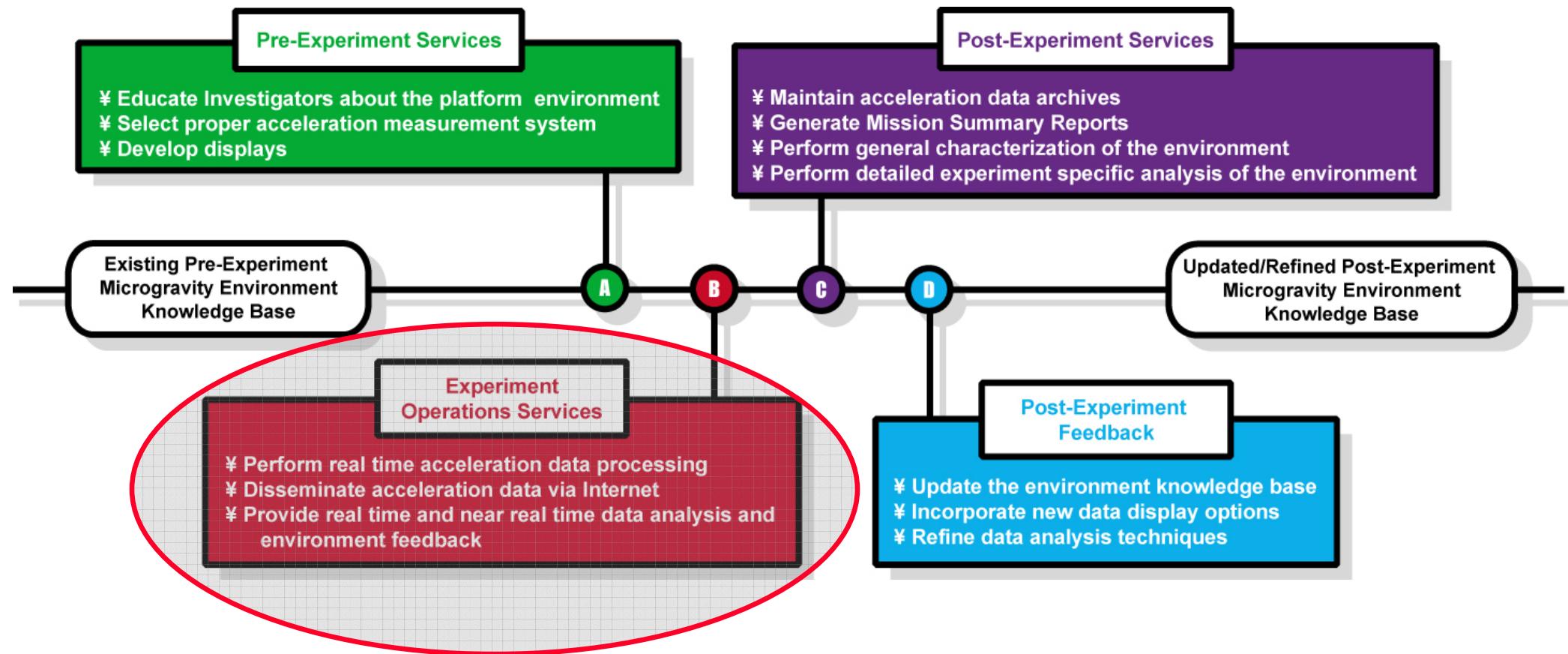
***Kevin M. McPherson***  
***PIMS Project Manager***  
***NASA Glenn Research Center***



# Outline

- **Measurement Systems**
- **PIMS Operational Philosophy**
- **PIMS Web Page Functions**
  - **Ancillary Web Page Functions**
    - PIMS Operations Links
    - PIMS Operations Ticker
    - PIMS Sensor Status Bar
  - **Main PIMS Web Page Functions**
    - Acceleration Measurement Home Page
    - PIMS Home Page
    - Current Real Time Plots
    - Current Instrument Locations
    - Access ISS Acceleration Data Archives
    - View Interesting Data Plots
    - ISS Monitoring System
    - Request Data Plots
    - Status Data Plots

## PIMS Functions During Experiment Life Cycle

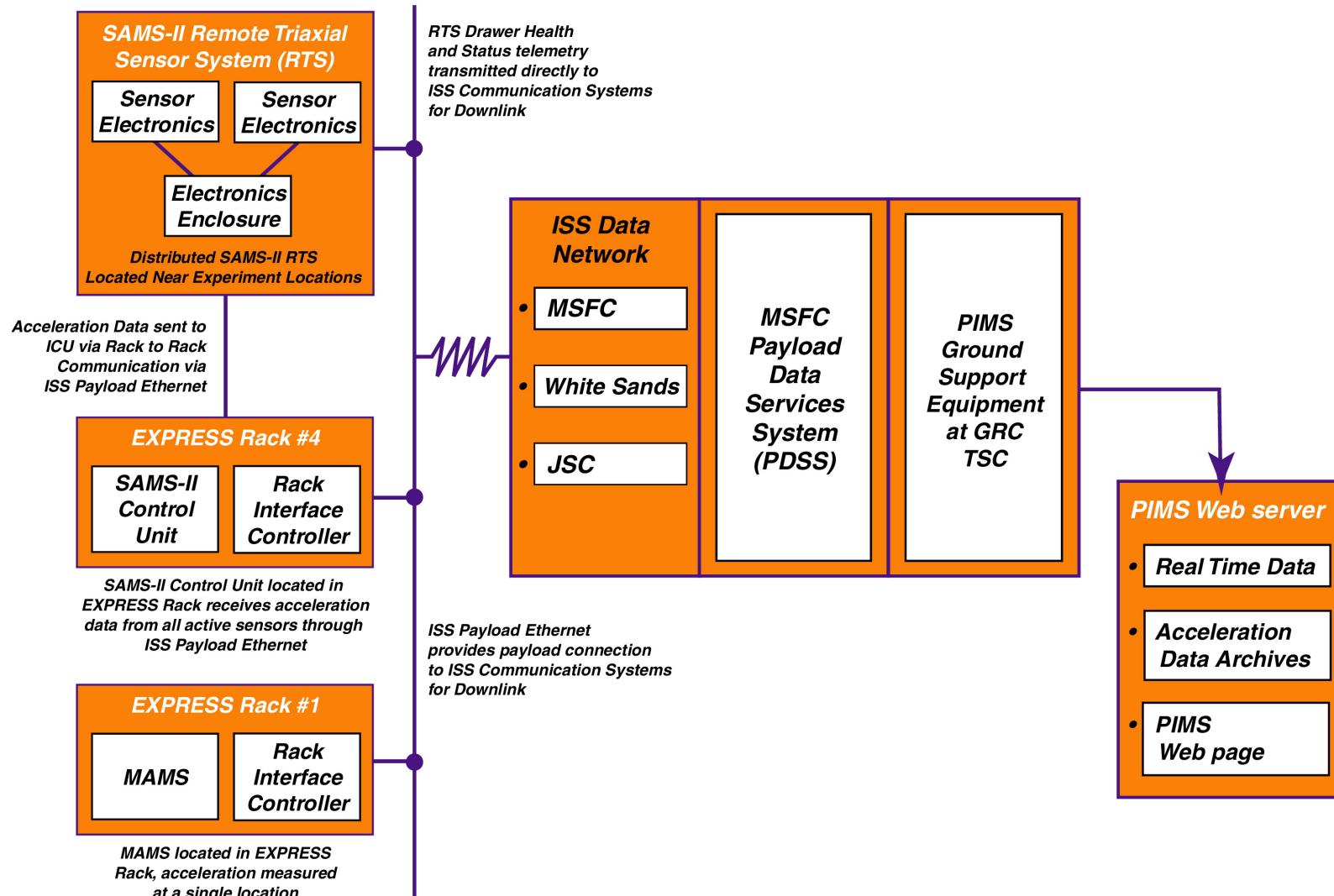




## Space Acceleration Measurement System

- **Measure the vibratory and transient acceleration environment ( $0.01 \leq f \leq 400$  Hz) on the ISS in support of various microgravity payloads**
  - SAMS RTS
  - MAMS HiRAP
- **Measure the ISS quasi-steady acceleration ( $f \leq 0.01$  Hz) Components**
  - **MAMS Orbital Acceleration Research Experiment (OARE) Sensor Subsystem (OSS)**
  - **Additional features**
    - Quasi-steady acceleration data can be mapped to various locations within the ISS using ISS body rates and body angles
    - Provides on orbit bias calibration capabilities

## *ISS Acceleration Data Flow for ISS Operations*





File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Search Favorites History

Address http://pims.grc.nasa.gov/html/CURRENT\_LOCATIONS.htm



Home | PIMS Home | Acceleration Home | MSD Home



Home | Current Real-Time Plots | Current Locations | Request Data Plots | Status Data Plots | Interesting Plots | ISS Data Archives

# Current Instrument Locations



NASA PAYLOAD RACK



ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS



SYSTEM RACK



INTERNATIONAL RACK



RESUPPLY STOWAGE RACK



ZERO-G STOWAGE RACK



11A – Assembly Sequence

[Status Data Plots](#)[Interesting Plots](#)[ISS Acceleration Archives](#)[Acceleration Homepage](#)[Current Real-Time Plots](#)[Request Data Plots](#)



## PIMS Operational Philosophy

- Operations are divided into three sections:
  - 1) Real-time operations
  - 2) Near real-time operations
  - 3) Off-line operations
    - general characterization and specialized analyses
- Acceleration measurement using SAMS and MAMS began with ISS Flight 6A (April 19, 2001) and is planned for the duration of ISS operations
- Potential for nearly continuous operations to characterize the environment
  - includes measurement of the environment, where possible, outside of “microgravity mode”



## Operational Philosophy

- **Operational configuration calls for multiple SAMS Sensor Enclosures (SE), MAMS OSS, and MAMS HiRAP**
  - **not all sensors will be active all the time resulting in a variety of acceleration measurement profiles**
  - **SAMS sensors are operated at PIMS default characterization configuration**
    - Sensors 121f02 (in RTS drawer in ER#1) and 121f05 (ER#2 light tray) operate at 100 Hz and are “continuously on”
    - Sensors 121f03 (ER#2 Z-panel) and 121f04 (ER#1 Z-panel) operate at 200 Hz and are “continuously on”
    - Sensor 121f08 (MSG sensor) operates at 25 Hz in support of SUBSA and PFMI investigations
  - **MAMS operations**
    - MAMS OSS sensor is located in ER#1 and is “continuously on”
    - MAMS HiRAP sensor is active continuously, but is only archived for “significant” microgravity events (docking, undockings, reboosts, etc.)

## Operational Philosophy

- **AOS/LOS profiles call for 30 - 60 percent AOS coverage**
  - requires the ability to deal with AOS and LOS data streams
  - **ISS attitude (XPOP vs. LVLH greatly affects the AOS/LOS profiles)**
    - XPOP characterized by longer, but less frequent AOS intervals
    - LVLH characterized by shorter, but more frequent AOS intervals
  - **AOS/LOS affects the availability of processed acceleration data as PIMS ground software must wait for HCOR dumps to send LOS data**
    - SAMS and MAMS HiRAP data are available in the PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) archives with a 24 hour delay
    - MAMS OSS data are available in the PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) archives with a 30 hour delay



## Operational Philosophy

- **PIMS has developed a core set of techniques for processing and displaying the acceleration data (see Section 12 for quasi-steady data and Section 13 for vibratory data)**
  - **Based on real-time and offline experience gained from SAMS and OARE data during Space Shuttle and Mir operations**
  - **PIMS utilizes its core set of analysis techniques for processing and analyzing the acceleration data offline**
    - Real-time data provides clues, but offline analysis provides details ISS microgravity environment characterization function
    - Customized processing or displays as required by the microgravity user community
- **Microgravity acceleration data is available to Principal Investigators in near real time and offline through the WWW**
  - <http://pims.grc.nasa.gov>



## Real-Time Operations

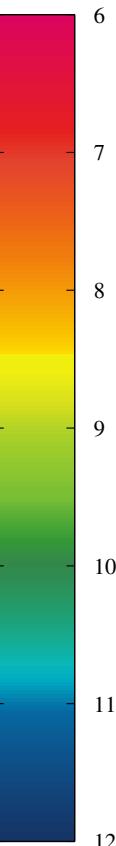
- **Crux of PIMS Real-time Operations is the Distribution of Acceleration Data Displays via the WWW**
  - **PIMS displays are updated in real-time and electronic snapshots are routed to the PIMS WWW page**
  - **SAMS sensor 121f02-121f05 typically have only color spectrogram active**
    - Color spectrogram provides best plot for aiding PIMS general characterization activities
  - **SAMS sensor 121f08 utilizes color spectrogram and interval minimum/maximum plot type per specific user requirements**
  - **MAMS OSS sensor shows time domain plot, typically shown at sensor location, ISS CG, and MSG location**
  - **MAMS HiRAP sensor typically has only color spectrogram active**
    - Color spectrogram provides best plot for aiding PIMS general characterization activities

# ADVanced ASTroCulture (ADVASC) Experiment Equipment Qualify

mams, hirap at LAB1O2, ER1, Lockers 3,4:[138.68 16.18 142.35]  
 1000.0 sa/sec (100.00 Hz)  
 $\Delta f = 0.122$  Hz, Nfft = 8192  
 Temp. Res. = 8.192 sec, No = 0

MAMS HiRAP  
 Start GMT 2001:06:02:16:00:00

Increment: 2, Flight: 6A  
 Sum  
 Hanning, k = 3462  
 Span = 8.00 hours



FAN

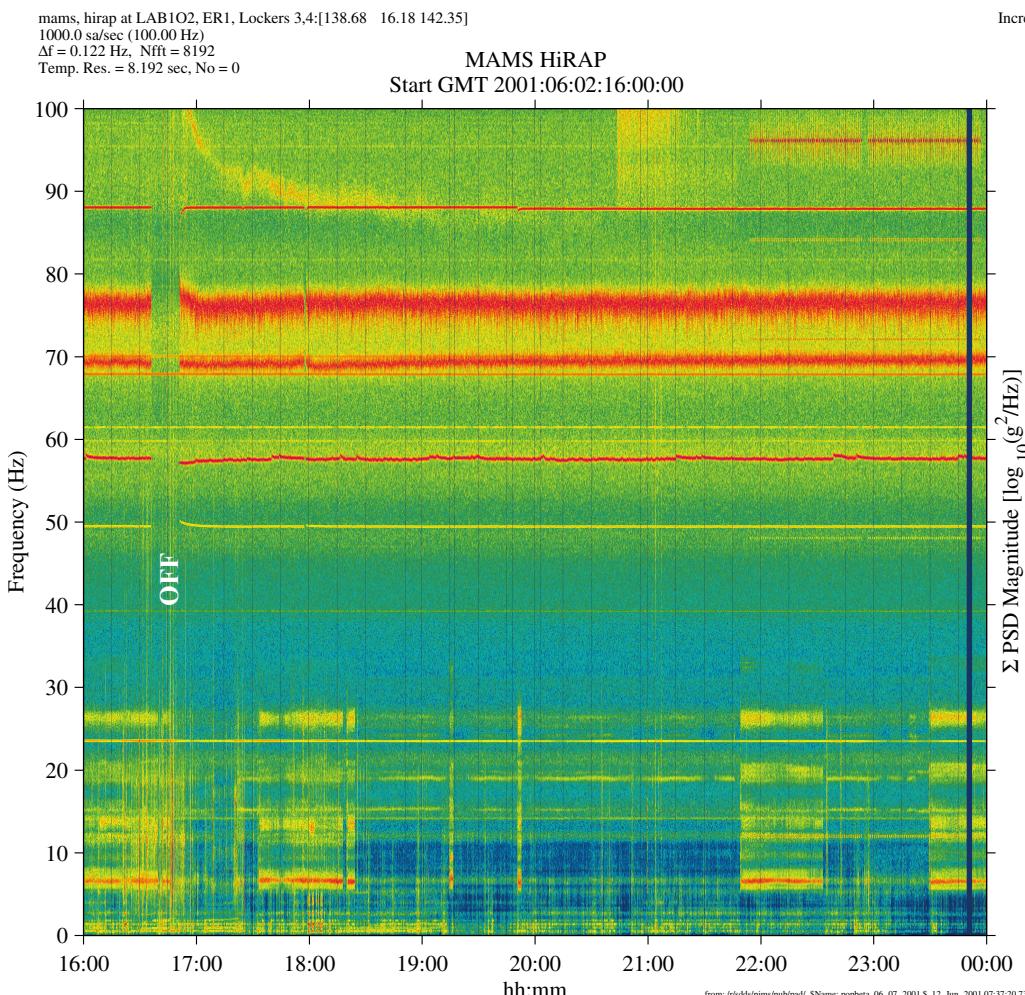
BLOWER

BLOWER

PUMP

FAN

OFF



Glenn Research Center



Microgravity Science Division

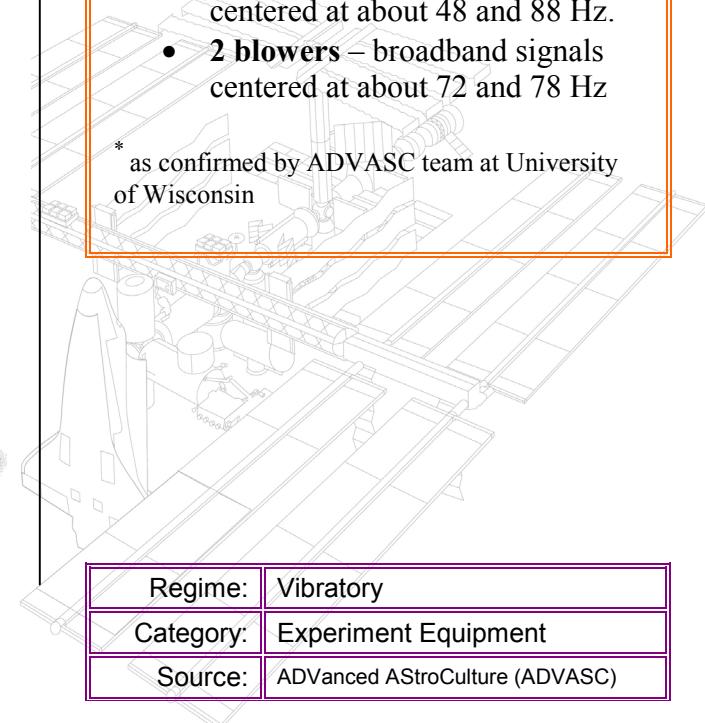
PIMS ISS Acceleration Handbook  
 Date last modified 10/1/02

## Data Description

Sensor	HiRAP 1000.0 sa/sec (100.00 Hz)
Location	LAB1O2, ER1, Lockers 3,4
Inc/Flight	Increment: 2, Flight: 6A
Plot Type	spectrogram

## Notes:

- ADVASC experiment equipment\*:
  - pump – narrowband signal centered at about 53.5 Hz
  - 2 fans – narrowband signals centered at about 48 and 88 Hz.
  - 2 blowers – broadband signals centered at about 72 and 78 Hz



Regime:	Vibratory
Category:	Experiment Equipment
Source:	ADVanced ASTroCulture (ADVASC)

MEIT 2004 Figure 23-1: HiRAP Spectrogram of ADVASC Deactivation



## Near Real-Time Operations

- Two primary functions performed
  - Merge AOS and LOS data streams
  - Generate processed (t,x,y,z) data files stored in common format
- Standard storage format details
  - Represents a standard file format for ISS acceleration data from any ISS acceleration measurement system, including ancillary data associated with each accelerometer
    - Ancillary data describes the conditions and circumstances under which the acceleration data were obtained
      - current ancillary data parameters include: t-zero, sampling rate, cutoff frequency, head ID, gain, station configuration, location, orientation, coordinate system, bias coefficients, scale factor, and Data Quality Measure (DQM)
    - SIMPLIFY ACCESS TO ACCELERATION DATA FOR PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS
  - PIMS-ISS-101 ISS PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) File Description Document details the PAD storage format
    - [http://pims.grc.nasa.gov/reports/PIMS-ISS-101\\_revBaseline.pdf](http://pims.grc.nasa.gov/reports/PIMS-ISS-101_revBaseline.pdf)



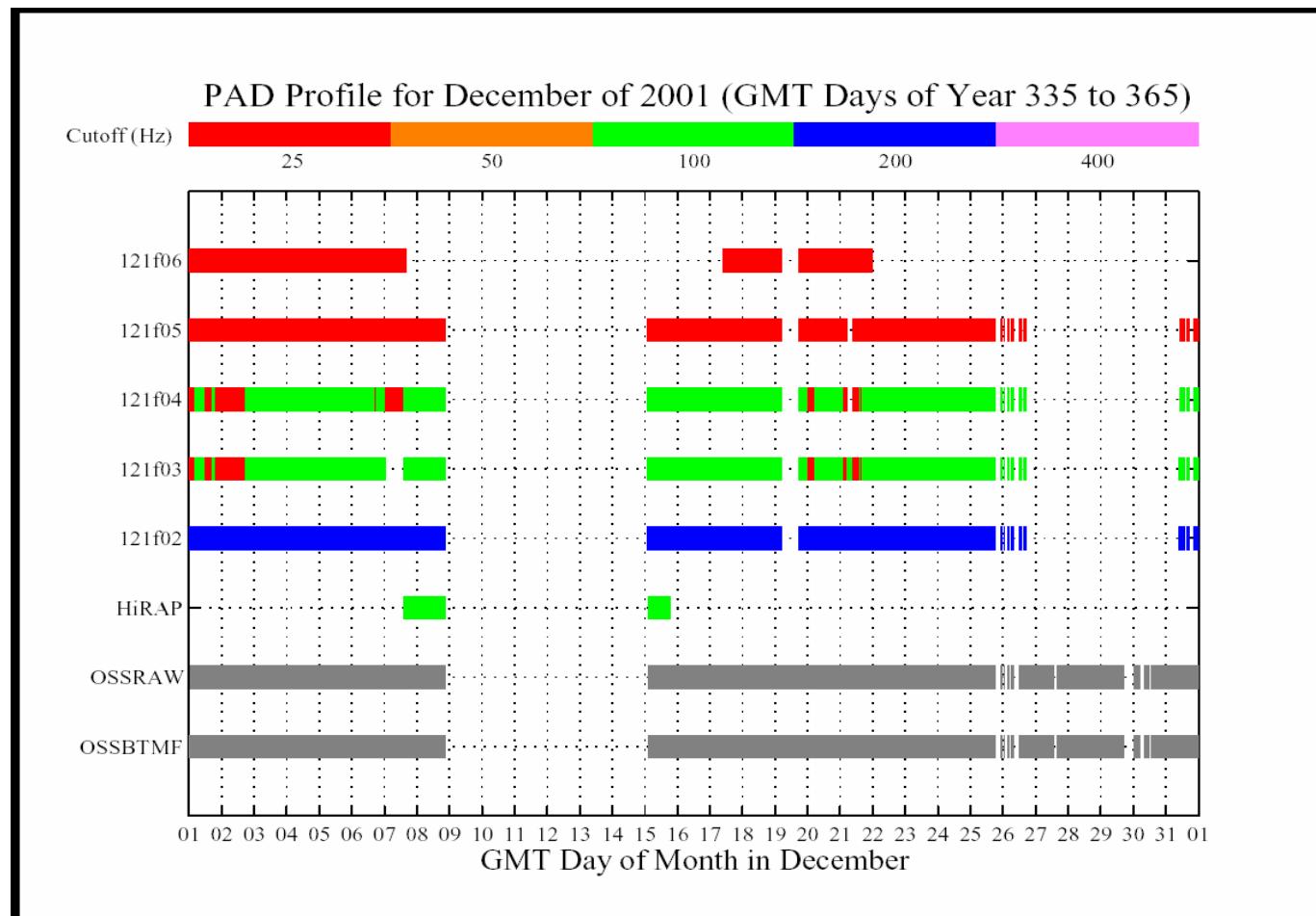
## Off-line Operations

- Primary function is to allow access to acceleration data for non-time-critical processing
  - In general, allows a more detailed analysis of the measured microgravity environment
  - Capable of processing and analyzing a long period of data
  - Overall access to acceleration data greatly simplified by a universal storage format
- PIMS WWW page offline functions
  - Provide the capability to request plotted data or data files through an electronic request
  - Provide means for access to the processed acceleration data files
  - Provide access to PIMS disturbance database information

## PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) File

- **Direct access to the PAD files through PIMS ISS web site**

- <http://pims.grc.nasa.gov/html/ISSAccelerationArchive.html>
  - Link provides instructions for downloading acceleration data files via FTP
  - PAD profile exist for every month to quickly show data availability





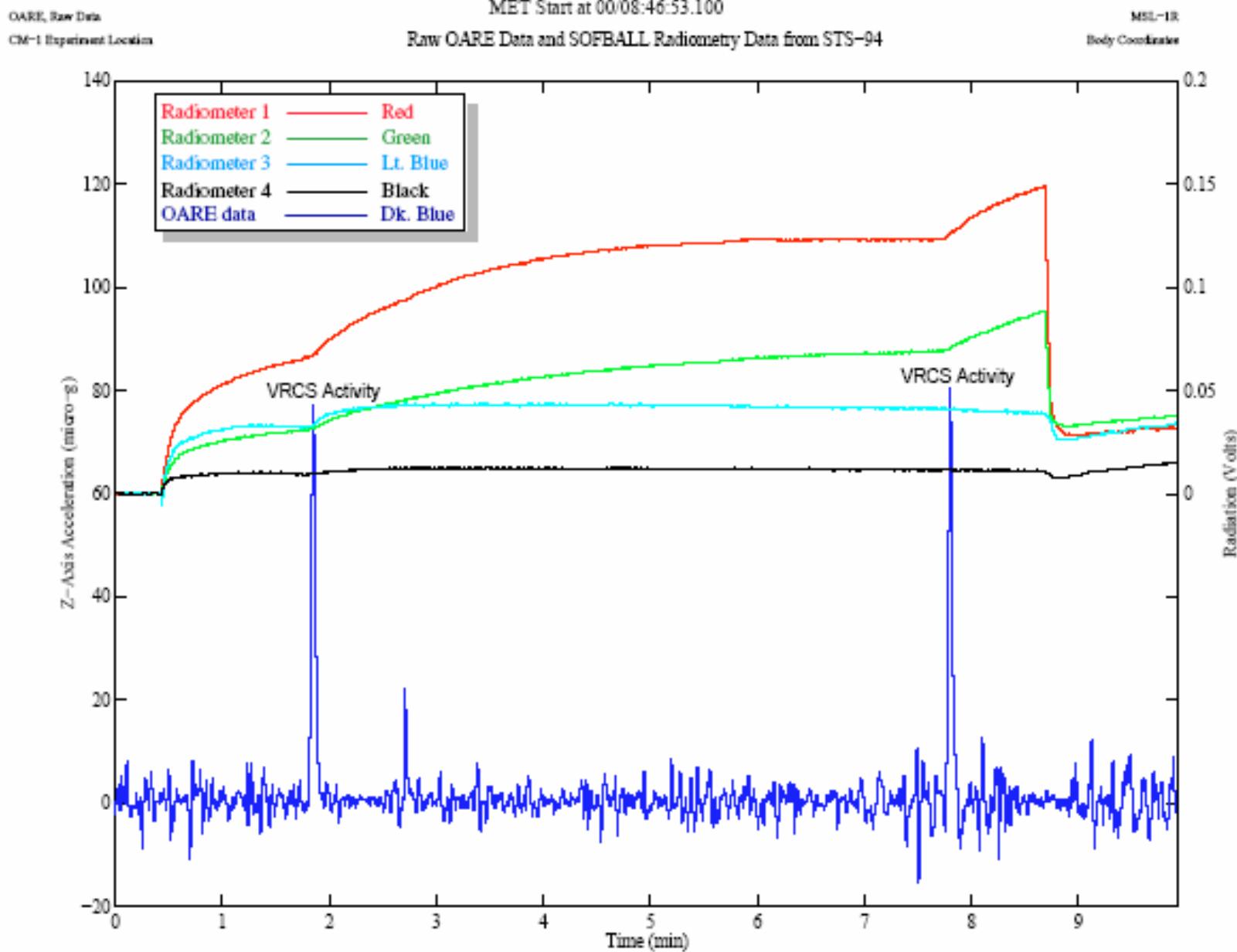
## PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) File

- **Sensor and time based data hierarchy**
  - **Typical directory path:**
    - /year2002/month05/day25/sams2\_accel\_121f02
    - Sensor type/name at the lowest level of the directory structure
- **Filenames contain start and stop time of the acceleration data within the file**
  - **2002\_09\_13\_01\_10\_29.287+2002\_09\_13\_01\_20\_29.292.121f03**
    - First data point at September 13, 2002, 01:10:29.287 and last data point at September 13, 2002, 01:20:29.292
    - + sign indicates data in this file are contiguous in time and no change in the ancillary data with the previous data file
    - - sign indicates data are not contiguous in time or a change in ancillary data has occurred



## PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) File

- **Typical file break examples for PAD file data**
  - **Time gap**
    - Typically results from dropped packet in the data network. At cutoff frequency of 200 Hz, SAMS transmits 8 packets per second. Loss of a single packet will generate a time gap.
    - Data packets between MSFC and GRC are transmitted via UDP, an asynchronous protocol that will have packet loss.
  - **Sample rate change**
    - Operationally, SAMS sensor could support multiple experiments with different acceleration data cutoff frequency requirements
    - Changes in sampling rate/cutoff frequency close the current data file at one sampling rate and open a new file at the new sampling rate
  - **ISS configuration change**
    - The station configuration parameter provides a gross measure of time to indicate when acceleration data were obtained
    - As Shuttle leaves the ISS, the station configuration parameter is updated to reflect the new ISS stage/increment



MEIT 2004 Figure 23-2: Raw OARE Data and SOFBALL Radiometry Data from STS-94 (MSL-1R)



## Ancillary PIMS ISS Web Page Functions

- **PIMS ISS Operations Links**
  - Provides current GMT timestamp
  - Provides links to latest PIMS data and important information
    - Tutorial information
    - Increment reports
    - Specialized analysis
    - PI questionnaire
- **PIMS ISS Operations Ticker**
  - Provides current ISS status information
- **PIMS Sensor Status Bar**
  - Provides description of current acceleration data measurement activity
  - Provides current GMT, last data packet received time, AOS/LOS indication and sensor sampling rate

# Principal Investigator Microgravity Services International Space Station

**Welcome to the  
Principal Investigator  
Microgravity Services  
(PIMS) International  
Space Station Website**  
 Click on the appropriate button to access the page you would like to view

**GMT Time**  
 297 Days 22:41:42

**PIMS ISS  
Operations Links**

- [2002 Microgravity Environment Interpretation Tutorial \(MEIT\)](#)
- [PI Questionnaire](#)
- [PIMS PMWG](#)
- [PIMS ISS 001 REV\\_B](#)
- [PIMS ISS Increment Reports](#)

**Search the PIMS International Space Station Web Site**

Responsible NASA person:  
 Kevin McPherson  
[pimsops@grc.nasa.gov](mailto:pimsops@grc.nasa.gov)

[Current Instrument Locations](#)  
[Status Data Plots](#)  
[Request Data Plots](#)  
[View Interesting Data Plots](#)  
[Current Real-Time Plots](#)  
[ISS µg Monitoring System](#)  
[PIMS Home Page](#)  
[Acceleration Measurements Home Page](#)  
[Access ISS Acceleration Data Archives](#)

[PIMS Operations Schedule](#)  
[Privacy Statement](#)

This page maintained by:  
 Tim Reckart, [Zin Technologies, Inc.](#)  
[tim.reckart@grc.nasa.gov](mailto:tim.reckart@grc.nasa.gov)

**PIMS on ISS**  
 539 Days 06:41:42

**PIMS ISS  
Operations Ticker**

Expedition also were moved to Atlantis and stored for return. A Protein Crystal Growth Single Thermal Enclosure System (PCG-STES) growth chamber with space-grown crystals was stored in the Shuttle middeck for return and swapped places in the Destiny lab with another crystal growth unit ferried up by the

[Click here to view all available sensors](#)

[Click here to view current ISS SAMS/MAMS plots](#)

[Local intranet](#)



# PIMS International Space Station Operations and Data Access



Microgravity Environment Program - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Search Favorites History Go Links

Address http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/MSD/MSD\_htmls/acceleration.html

MICROGRAVITY SCIENCE DIVISION GLENN RESEARCH CENTER

**MEP**  
MICROGRAVITY ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM

NASA February 9, 2003

HOME INTERPRETATION PAYLOAD VERIFICATION DATA ANALYSIS HARDWARE

Microgravity Science Division  
MSD NASA Glenn Research Center

GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE MICROGRAVITY ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM (MEP) AT GLENN RESEARCH CENTER

PIMS  
MEP  
SAMS  
ISS OPS  
MEL  
OARE  
MAMS

NASA's Microgravity Research Program receives acceleration measurement support through the Microgravity Measurement and Analysis Project (MMAP) based at the NASA Glenn Research Center. This acceleration measurement program supports microgravity science investigators through acceleration measurement and acceleration data analysis for a variety of microgravity carriers.

The images cycling below represent the five microgravity carriers currently supported by MMAP acceleration measurement systems. The complement of six projects surrounding the images represent the acceleration data analysis project (PIMS) and the acceleration measurement projects (SAMS, OARE, SAMS-FF, SAMS-II, MAMS) specifically supporting these microgravity carriers. The appropriate complement of projects supporting a given microgravity carrier are highlighted when that carrier's image is displayed. Additional details on each of these projects are available via the linked buttons to the right.

Local intranet

## Main PIMS Web Page Functions

- Acceleration Measurement Home Page
  - Provides links to the various acceleration measurement systems supported by the Microgravity Environment Program



# PIMS International Space Station Operations and Data Access



Principal Investigator Microgravity Services (PIMS) - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Address http://microgravity.grc.nasa.gov/MSD/MSD\_htmls/PIMS.html

**PIMS**  
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR MICROGRAVITY SERVICES

HOME ISS HOME PRODUCTS / SUPPORT OUTREACH μg ENVIRONMENT LINKS

**GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR MICROGRAVITY SERVICES (PIMS) AT GLENN RESEARCH CENTER**

The NASA Glenn Research Center Principal Investigator Microgravity Services (PIMS) project supports microgravity principal investigators' efforts to evaluate acceleration effects on their experiments. PIMS is funded by the NASA Headquarters Office of Life Sciences and Microgravity Applications, Microgravity Research Division (MRD). PIMS' primary responsibility is to support MRD investigators in the area of acceleration data analysis and interpretation. Also, PIMS provides MRD with expertise in the area of microgravity experiment requirements, vibration isolation and the implementation of requirements on different spacecraft.

PIMS is part of the Microgravity Measurement and Analysis Project (MMAP) which integrates the PIMS with five other activities focused on the measurement and analysis of the microgravity environment in support of microgravity science investigators. The Space Acceleration Measurement System (SAMS) and the Orbital Acceleration Research Experiment (OARE) are accelerometer instruments flown on the Shuttle to measure the environment. The SAMS-Mir project uses a SAMS to measure and characterize the microgravity environment of Mir. The SAMS project is developing an accelerometer system to record vibration data on free flying orbiters. The SAMS II project is developing a new accelerometer instrument to support science investigators on the international Space Station.

PIMS  
MEP  
SAMS  
ISS OPS  
MEL  
OARE  
MAMS

Related Links:

[Principal Investigator Microgravity Services International Space Station Operations site](#)  
[Principal Investigators Microgravity Services Brochure \(PDF version\)](#)  
[PIMS-ISS-001 document \(PDF version\)](#)

## Main PIMS Web Page Functions

- Principal Investigator Microgravity Services Home Page
  - Provides link to electronic copy of the PIMS brochure
  - Provides link to PIMS-ISS-001 document which describes the capabilities of the PIMS ISS software systems
  - Provides links to various other PIMS products and services



## Main PIMS Web Page Functions

- **Current Real Time Plots**
  - Provides access to real time data plots based on acceleration measurement system, sensor, and plot types
  - Mouse over this button to get the acceleration measurement system menu
  - Select the sensor from the desired acceleration measurement system
  - Select the plot type for the sensor of interest
  - If a plot type is not available (not actively being generated by PIMS real time software), a message is displayed to contact PIMS if that plot type is desired



GMT Time

297 Days 23:30:12

## PIMS ISS Operations Links

- [2002 Microgravity Environment Interpretation Tutorial \(MEIT\)](#)

- [PI Questionnaire](#)

- [PIMS PMWG](#)

- [PIMS ISS 001 REV B](#)

- [PIMS ISS Increment Reports](#)

Search the PIMS International Space Station Web Site

Search!



# Principal Investigator Microgravity Services International Space Station

The page features several circular buttons with text links:

- Current Instrument Locations
- Status Data Plots
- View Interesting Data Plots
- Request Data Plots
- Current Real-Time Plots
- PIMS Home Page
- Acceleration Measurements Home Page
- Access Acceleration Data Archive

A dropdown menu from the "Current Real-Time Plots" button is open, showing a list of sensor names and their corresponding plots:

SAMS-II	HEAD 121_10
MAMS HiRAI	Acceleration vs. Time
MAMS OSS	Interval Min/Max vs. Time
	Interval Average
	Acceleration vs. Time
	PSD vs. Frequency
	Color Spectrogram
	Cumulative RMS vs. Frequency
	RMS Acceleration vs. Time for Selected Frequency Bands
	One Third Octave

**Welcome to the Principal Investigator Microgravity Services (PIMS) International Space Station Website**

**Click on the appropriate button to access the page you would like to view**

GMT of the most recent status snap | name of the sensor | current sensor status

Curr. GMT=297/23:28:14 GMT of Last packet=297/22:56:13 121F02@100HZ ON HOST:FINLEY IS ACTIVE (LOS)

The ticker above shows the current available sensor status

[PIMS Operations Schedule](#)

PIMS on ISS

539 Days 07:30:12

## PIMS ISS Operations Ticker

Also on Sunday, the crew performed a post-spacewalk reading on the EVARM dosimeter badges worn by Wolf and Sellers on their second spacewalk to continue installing the S1 Truss to the Station.

On Monday, selected members of the Station crew filled out their weekly Crew Interactions

[Click here to view all available sensors](#)

[Click here to view current ISS SAMS/MAMS plots](#)



GMT Time

304 Days 14:23:38

## PIMS ISS Operations Links

- [2002 Microgravity Environment Interpretation Tutorial \(MEIT\)](#)

- [PI Questionnaire](#)

- [PIMS PMWG](#)

- [PIMS ISS 001 REV B](#)

- [PIMS ISS Increment Reports](#)

Search the PIMS International Space Station Web Site

Search!



# Principal Investigator Microgravity Services International Space Station

The page features several interactive buttons and links:

- Current Instrument Locations**: Shows the locations of various instruments on the ISS.
- Status Data Plots**: Provides current status information.
- Request Data Plots**: Allows users to request specific data plots.
- View Interesting Data Plots**: Shows recent or interesting data plots.
- ISS µg Monitoring System**: Monitors microgravity levels.
- Curr Real-Plot**: Current real-time plot button.
- PIMS Home Page**: Main website navigation.
- Accelerat Measurem Home Pa**: Acceleration measurement home page.
- SAMS-II**, **MAMS HiRAP**, **MAMS OSS**: Specific sensor selection buttons.
- Acceleration vs. Time**, **Interval Min/Max vs. Time**, **Interval Average Acceleration vs. Time**, **TMF Acceleration vs. Time**, **MAMS OSS B Bias Data vs. Time**, **MAMS OSS C Bias Data vs. Time**: Subplots for different sensor data types.
- SUBSA**, **CG**, **OSS**, **ML**: Subplot selection buttons.

**Welcome to the Principal Investigator Microgravity Services (PIMS) International Space Station Website**

**Click on the appropriate button to access the page you would like to view**

GMT of the most recent status snap | name of the sensor | current sensor status

Curr. GMT=304/14:22:56 GMT of Last packet=304/14:07:38 121F05@100HZ ON HOST:BRAHMAN IS ACTIVE (LOS)

The ticker above shows the current available sensor status

PIMS on ISS

545 Days 22:23:38

## PIMS ISS Operations Ticker

attention was turned to the arrival of two upcoming missions to the International Space Station. The first set of visitors, the Soyuz Five Taxi Flight crew, is scheduled to launch at 9:11 p.m. CST Oct. 29 (0311 GMT Oct. 30) and dock with the station two days later, delivering a new Soyuz spacecraft that will serve as the station's crew return ...

[Click here to view all available sensors](#)

[Click here to view current ISS SAMS/MAMS plots](#)



## Main PIMS Web Page Functions

- **Current Instrument Locations**
  - Contains a drawing of the US Lab, designating payload racks, system racks, and stowage racks
  - Racks containing acceleration measurement system hardware are ghosted in green
  - Mousing over a ghosted rack brings up the same menu selections as for the Current Real Time Plots link
    - Provides access to real time data plots based on acceleration measurement system, sensor, and plot types
    - Mouse over this button to get the acceleration measurement system menu
    - Select the sensor from the desired acceleration measurement system
    - Select the plot type for the sensor of interest
  - If a plot type is not available (not actively being generated by PIMS real time software), a message is displayed to contact PIMS if that plot type is desired

[Home](#) | [PIMS Home](#) | [Acceleration Home](#) | [MSD Home](#)[Home](#) | [Current Real-Time Plots](#) | [Current Locations](#) | [Request Data Plots](#) | [Status Data Plots](#) | [Interesting Plots](#) | [ISS Data Archives](#)

## Current Instrument Locations

NASA PAYLOAD RACK



ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS



SYSTEM RACK



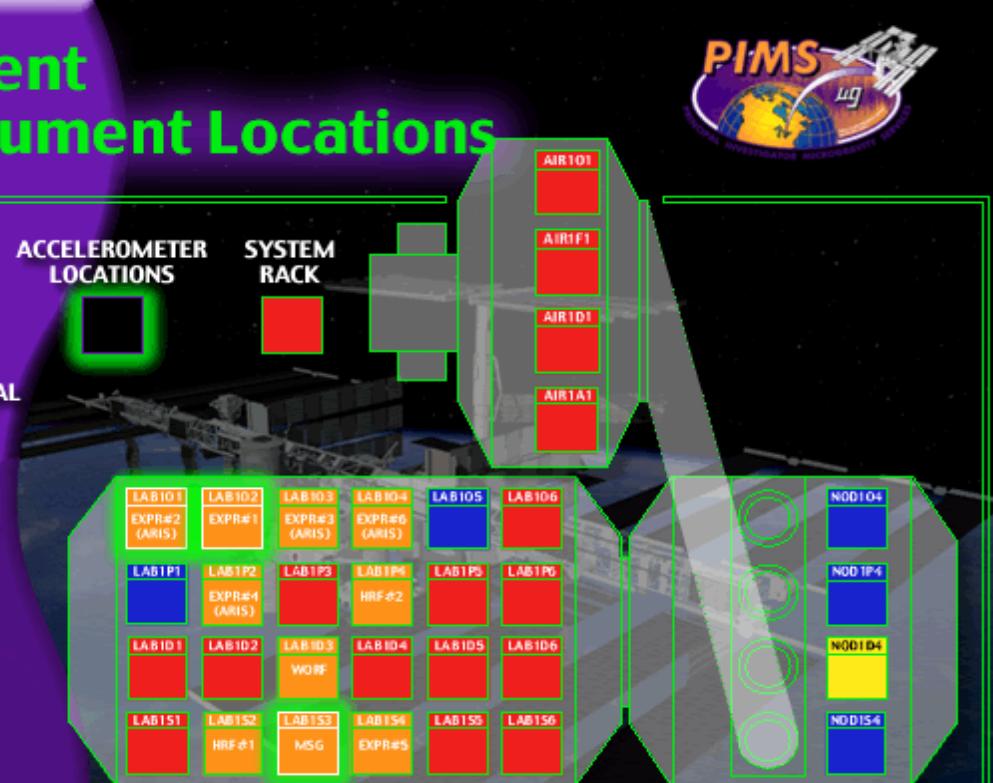
INTERNATIONAL RACK



RESUPPLY STOWAGE RACK



ZERO-G STOWAGE RACK

[Status Data Plots](#)[Interesting Plots](#)[ISS Acceleration Archives](#)[Acceleration Homepage](#)[Current Real-Time Plots](#)[Request Data Plots](#)



## Current Instrument Locations



NASA PAYLOAD RACK



INTERNATIONAL RACK



RESUPPLY STOWAGE RACK



ZERO-G STOWAGE RACK



ACCELEROMETER LOCATIONS



SYSTEM RACK



### 11A - Assembly Sequence

[Status Data Plots](#)[Interesting Plots](#)[ISS Acceleration Archives](#)[Acceleration Homepage](#)

Acceleration vs. Time

Interval Min/Max vs. Time

Interval Average Acceleration vs. Time

PSD vs. Frequency

Color Spectrogram

Cumulative RMS vs. Frequency

RMS Acceleration vs Time for Selected Frequency Bands

One Third Octave



## Main PIMS Web Page Functions

- **Access ISS Acceleration Data Archives**
  - This link provides instructions on how to downlink acceleration data files and their associated header files. Details of the PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) file directory structure and file formats are contained in the document **PIMS-ISS-101, ISS PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) File Description Document**
  - First step is to determine data availability using monthly data availability profiles assembled by PIMS data analysts
  - Second step is to verify the ability to properly read PAD binary data files by downloading the appropriate file pair below, either for four column binary data or six column binary data. For MAMS OSS raw data, download the six column example files. For all other data (SAMS, MAMS filtered data, MAMS HiRAP), download the four column example files
    - Download a pair of test files, an actual binary data file and an Excel spreadsheet containing the first 20 records of that file
    - Use your binary data file reader to read the first 20 records of the binary data file
    - Open the associated spreadsheet data file spreadsheet and compare the resultant data
    - When the results are identical, proceed to steps for downloading desired data from the time period and sensor of interest



# ISS Acceleration Data Archives

## ON-LINE ACCESS TO PIMS ACCELERATION DATA ARCHIVE

Acceleration data measured by the MAMS and the SAMS acceleration measurement systems on the ISS are available over the Internet via FTP from a NASA GRC file server. The contents of these acceleration data files (PIMS Acceleration Data (PAD) files) and the overall acceleration data archive directory structure are described in the document, International Space Station PIMS Acceleration Data File Description Document ([PIMS-ISS-101](#)). The binary data stored in the PAD binary acceleration data files are stored in binary 32-bit IEEE float little endian format.

There are 4 basic sensor data types available for downloading. Each sensor data type has some handling/use restrictions that need to be employed prior to generating any plots or performing any manipulation of these data. These limitations are described in the table below:

SAMS data	Data must be demeaned to remove any instrument bias
MAMS HiRAP data	Data must be demeaned to remove any instrument bias
MAMS OSS TMF data	No limitations. Data have been trimmean filtered and bias compensated and are ready for use.
MAMS OSS raw data	Recommend not using the data because bias has not been removed and the bias compensation process requires addition data and data processing. If raw MAMS OSS data are desired, contact PIMS at <a href="mailto:pimsops@grc.nasa.gov">pimsops@grc.nasa.gov</a>

To download acceleration data, follow the steps indicated below to first verify availability of acceleration data for the time period of interest and second to verify the ability to properly read PAD binary data files.

1. Determine the availability of data for time period of interest by checking the PAD profile for the month of interest

[Click Here to get a listing of PAD files for 2001](#)

[Click Here to get a listing of PAD files for 2002](#)

2. Verify the ability to properly read PAD binary data files by downloading the appropriate file pair below. Per PIMS-ISS-101, there are two file formats available: four column binary data and six column binary data. For MAMS OSS raw data, download the six column example files. For all other data download the four column example files.

- A. Download the desired pair of data files below (six column or 4 column)
- B. Use your binary data file reader to read the first 20 records of the binary data file.
- C. Open the associated spreadsheet data file spreadsheet and compare the resultant data.
- D. When the results are identical, proceed to step 3

[DOWNLOAD](#)[SIX COLUMN BINARY DATA](#)[DOWNLOAD](#)[FOUR COLUMN BINARY DATA](#)[DOWNLOAD](#)[SIX COLUMN SPREADSHEET DATA](#)[DOWNLOAD](#)[FOUR COLUMN SPREADSHEET DATA](#)

#### Download Instructions For Windows Users:

[Explorer](#)[Netscape](#)

mouseover the appropriate browser to view instructions

#### Download Instructions For Macintosh Users:

[Explorer](#)[Netscape](#)

mouseover the appropriate browser to view instructions

3. To access a file, go to: <ftp://pims.grc.nasa.gov/pad/>

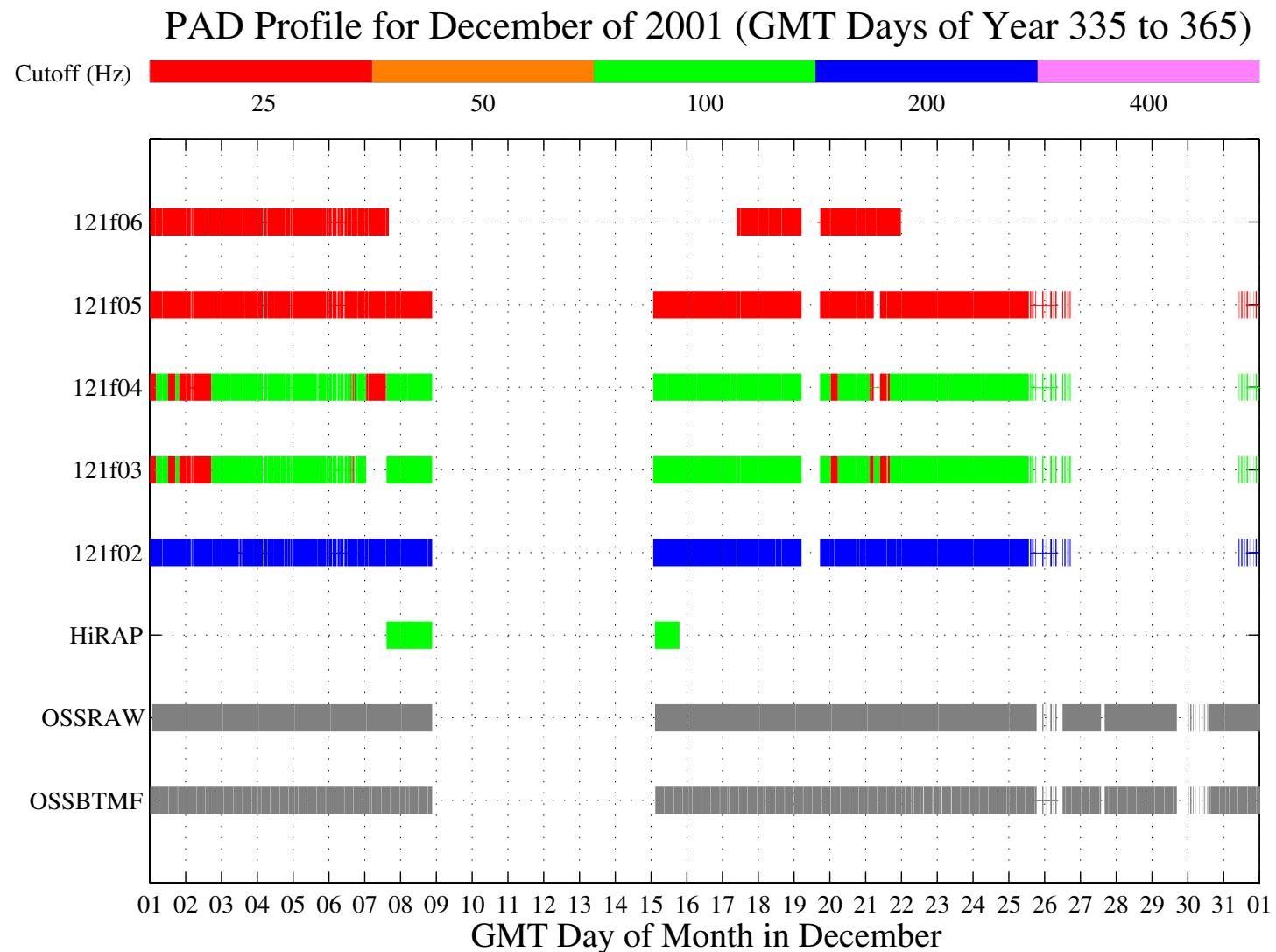
Navigate to the desired year/month/day path for the data of interest. If the desired data are not available (/day portion of the path and below are not viewable), please send an email to [pimsops@grc.nasa.gov](mailto:pimsops@grc.nasa.gov). The desired data have been migrated off the system and need to be restored.

4. Change directory to desired Measurement System\_DataType\_SensorID[Data Qualifier] for the sensor of interest.

5. Download data & header file pairs for time frame of interest using GMT time name convention:  
Start Time - Stop Time.SensorID[header] where Start/Stop Times are underscore delimited fields:  
YYYY\_MM\_DD hh\_mm\_ss.sss  
year\_month\_day\_hour\_minutes\_second

6. If ASCII data are preferred, download the PAD file binary to ASCII converter. [Note: This converter will operate on Windows 98 and NT version 4]

[ftp://pims.grc.nasa.gov/pad/Binary2ASCII/PIMS\\_Bin2ASCII.ZIP](ftp://pims.grc.nasa.gov/pad/Binary2ASCII/PIMS_Bin2ASCII.ZIP)





## Main PIMS Web Page Functions

- Coming soon, some major improvements to the PIMS web page
  - Generate data plots in near real time
  - Submit data requests and status individual data requests
  - Query PIMS document database and PIMS microgravity disturbance database



## Summary

- PIMS has been receiving, processing, and storing acceleration data for SAMS and MAMS data starting with flight 6A operations (May, 2001)
- A universal storage format is currently employed for data storage
  - simplify access to acceleration data
  - standardize formats for data storage to maximize access to all existing acceleration data by international partners
  - Described in PIMS-ISS-101 document
- Real-time data plots of the various available accelerometers are available via the PIMS WWW page
- Offline access to plotted data and analysis capabilities are available through PIMS and the PIMS WWW page
- General and specialized characterization of the ISS microgravity environment are provided